

## ANSWERS

### Chapter-1 THE SENTENCE

*Exercise-1.* 1. Students' individual response

*Exercise-2.* 1. An igloo was built on the river Torne in Sweden in 1990. 2. It was in the shape of a cylinder. 3. A French artist opened an exhibition in the igloo. 4. The visitors were surprised to see this place. 5. One night, some guests decided to spend the night there. 6. They used sleeping bags placed on reindeer skin as bed. 7. They found this experience very enjoyable. 8. The idea of building an ice hotel was born here. 9. Since then many ice hotels have come into existence. 10. They attract tourists from all over the world.

### Chapter-2 KINDS OF SENTENCES

*Exercise.* 1. S 2. S 3. Q 4. S 5. Q 6. C 7. S 8. C 9. Q 10. Q 11. S 12. C

### Chapter-3 NEGATIVE SENTENCES

*Exercise.* 1. Rubina is not a clever girl. 2. Anvita is not writing neatly. 3. She has not got many story books at home 4. Ram Das is not an honest man. 5. Do not sit in the open. 6. The fairy was not looking kind. 7. The school had no big playground. /(The school did not have a big playground) 8. The nightingale will not sing sweet songs. 9. The weather in the hill was not pleasant. 10. Don't open all the windows.

### Chapter-4 INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES

*Exercise.* 1. Are these diamonds real? 2. Was Mrs Sinha satisfied with Sonali's work? 3. Will his father bring some comics for him? 4. Has Sanyam revised all the lessons? 5. Has our library all the books written by Tagore? 6. Can Mr Haider deliver inspiring speeches? 7. Is Mary Kom also taking part in this tournament? 8. Will the teacher scold me for my carelessness? 9. Can acid rain harm the crops? 10. Will the school be closed tomorrow?

### Chapter-5 SUBJECT AND PREDICATE

*Exercise-1.* 1. Walt Disney's first Micky Mouse movie 2. About 1000 million people 3. Being punctual 4. All the angles of a square 5. It 6. Food, clothing and shelter 7. All of us 8. (You) 9. (You) 10. All the buses on this route 11. Putting off our work till tomorrow 12. The flight schedule of many airlines 13. (You) 14. All the children interested in Kathak 15. The Principal of our school

**Exercise-2.** 1(e), 2(f), 3(a), 4(c), 5(i), 6(h), 7(b), 8(d), 9(j), 10(g)

### Chapter-6 NOUNS

**Exercise-1.** 1. hotter 2. beautiful 3. eat 4. tell 5. grow 6. hot 7. bright 8. ripe

**Exercise-2.** 1. stream, valley 2. elephant 3. farmer, oxen 4. camel 5. days, year, months 6. stars, sky 7. winter, mountains 8. dolls, hockey

**Exercise-3.** 1. Students' individual response.

### Chapter-7 COMMON AND PROPER NOUNS

**Exercise-1.** 1. Students' individual response

**Exercise-2.** 2. **R**ajdhani **E**xpress 3. **C**har **M**inar 4. **A**ndhra **P**radesh 6. **M**ount **E**verest 7. **B**angladesh 8. **K**anyakumari 10. **A. R.** Rahman 13. **J**im **C**orbett **N**ational **P**ark 14. **V**asant **V**alley **S**chool 15. **N**arayana **M**urthy

### Chapter-8 COLLECTIVE NOUNS

**Exercise.** 2. gaggle—e 3. bundle—a 4. pride—j 5. swarm—h 6. crew—b 7. colony—i 8. cluster—d 9. fleet—g 10. suite—f

### Chapter-9 COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

**Exercise.** 1. U 2. C 3. U 4. C 5. C 6. U 7. U 8. C 9. C 10. U

### Chapter-10 NOUNS: NUMBER

**Exercise-1.** 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. b 8. b 9. b 10. a

**Exercise-2.** 1. man, woman 2. Women, men 3. mouse 4. mice 5. foot 6. feet 7. fruit 8. children 9. teeth 10. Lives

### Chapter-11 NOUNS: GENDER

**Exercise. Across:** 3. hen 4. madam 5. goddess 7. sister 9. uncle 10. heroine

**Down:** 1. husband 2. daughter 3. horse 6. niece 8. queen

### Chapter-12 NOUNS: POSSESSION

**Exercise-1.** 1. these children's parents 2. my daughter's toys 3. Ashita's school 4. this dog's kennel 5. the boys' hostel 6. the chairman's office 7. Vipul Mehta's performance

**Exercise-2.** 1. These birds' nest ... 2. His children's room ... 3. Women's flats ... 4. a week's rest 5. next two weeks' programme ... 6. a good children's magazine 7. St. Thomas's Church

### Chapter-13 ADJECTIVES

**Exercise-1.** young, oval, short, curly, long, grey, black, back, precious, new, small, loud

**Exercise-2.** naughty boy, funny cartoon, sweet voice, sincere friend, brave soldier, shabby clothes, cloudy day

1. sincere friend 2. funny cartoon 3. sweet voice 4. brave soldier 5. naughty boy  
6. fresh air 7. cloudy day 8. shabby clothes

## Chapter-14 DEGREES OF COMPARISON

**Exercise-1.** 1. weaker, weakest 2. sweeter, sweetest 3. younger, youngest 4. brighter, brightest 5. narrower, narrowest 6. stranger, strangest 7. sadder, saddest 8. thinner, thinnest 9. costlier, costliest 10. funnier, funniest 11. sillier, silliest 12. noisier, noisiest 13. more careful, most careful 14. more famous, most famous 15. more handsome, most handsome

**Exercise-2.** 1. wettest 2. costlier 3. bold, fearless 4. brilliant 5. more dangerous 6. largest 7. most popular 8. richest 9. exciting 10. most exciting

## Chapter-15 A, AN, THE

**Exercise-1.** 1. an, the, the, the 2. a, an, the 3. an, a, the, the, × 4. the, the, the, the 5. a, the, The, the

**Exercise-2.** 1. Have you read the Bible? 2. The equator divides the earth into two equal parts. 3. The Hindu is a good newspaper. On Tuesdays, it has a supplement for children. 4. At a distance, I could see a man sitting in the shade of a tree. I did not understand what the man was doing there. 5. A fisherman was standing on the bank of the river Kaveri. The fisherman was carrying a net.

**Exercise-3.** 1. We spent that night in the open. The moon was shining softly and everything was bathed in the moonlight. In the background, there was a mountain peak covered with snow. It was really beautiful. Water in the lake looked like a white sheet. There was a boat near us. We sat in the boat and started rowing. Suddenly, my cousin Taruna began to sing a song and we all joined her. That night brought us a unique experience.

## Chapter-16 PRONOUNS

**Exercise-1.** He goes to his school by bus. He carries his books in a bag. Today when he entered the class, his teacher said, “Why are you late?” He said, “Ma’am, I missed my bus.” The teacher said, “You should be careful. Coming late is a bad habit.” Anurag said, “I am sorry. Please excuse me today.”

**Exercise-2.** He, She, He, We (You), him, you, He, She, She, me, You, her, you, She, She, you, you, you

## Chapter-17 VERBS

**Exercise-1.** The aeroplane flew, The painter painted, The priest prayed, The batsman hit, The teacher taught (Sentences can be individual’s own choice.)

**Exercise-2.** 1. have brought 2. are marching 3. had 4. prayed 5. will join 6. Give  
7. am 8. are 9. rained 10. has

**Exercise-3. Across:** 3. shine 6. rings 7. paint

**Down:** 1. steal 2. gives 3. stand 4. write 5. beat

## **Chapter-18 PRESENT, PAST AND FUTURE TENSES**

**Exercise.** 1. will help 2. understood 3. spend 4. have 5. wrote 6. came 7.  
use 8. was 9. leave 10. am

## **Chapter-19 SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE**

**Exercise-1.** Individual's own choice.

**Exercise-2.** Individual's own choice.

**Exercise-3.** 1. Aman doesn't help his friends. 2. Ajay doesn't do his homework on time. 3. Meghna doesn't obey the teachers. 4. Khalida doesn't get up early. 5. Anwar doesn't revise his lessons. 6. Sushmita doesn't share her toys with her friends. 7. Sukumar doesn't keep his room tidy. 8. Monica doesn't brush her teeth regularly.

**Exercise-4.** 1. Tashi doesn't tease the animals. 2. Anand doesn't fight with his classmates. 3. Priya doesn't keep awake till late hours. 4. Renu doesn't eat exposed food. 5. Hema doesn't disturb the class.

**Exercise-5.** 1. doesn't live, find, hunt, follow. 2. comes, breaks, goes, stays, love 3. live, roam, remain, attacks, causes

**Exercise-6.** 1. When do these shops close? 2. What is his father? 3. Where does Mr Malhotra live? 4. How many cars does your father have? 5. Who opens the innings of your team? 6. How does Mr Kohli verify the bills? 7. Why does she go for these exercises daily?

## **Chapter-20 PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE**

**Exercise.** 1. is climbing 2. is helping 3. is not doing 4. is waiting 5. Am, creating 6. are, getting 7. is managing 8. are disturbing 9. is ringing, are coming 10. is walking, is turning, looking, is waving

## **Chapter-21 SIMPLE PAST TENSE**

**Exercise-1.** 1. followed, wished, did not want, welcomed, began, touched, gave, was, said, took, glowed, didn't seem

**Exercise-2.** 1. Shanti didn't dust the rooms. 2. She didn't arrange the washed dishes on the shelves. 3. She didn't clean the fridge. 4. She didn't give woollens for dry-cleaning.

## Chapter-23 SUBJECT-VERB AGREEMENT

*Exercise.* 1. have 2. was 3. were 4. tells 5. has 6. describe 7. is 8. is 9. has  
10. Does

## Chapter-24 ADVERBS

*Exercise-1.* 2. twice—frequency 3. anywhere—place 4. gently—manner  
5. back—place 6. often—frequency 7. early—time 8. confidently—manner  
9. up—place 10. seldom—frequency 11. bitterly—manner 12. always—frequency  
13. yesterday—time 14. never—frequency 15. out—place 16. dearly—manner  
17. everywhere—place 18. seriously—manner 19. tomorrow—time  
20. Then—time

*Exercise-2.* 1. rudely 2. simply 3. gladly 4. heavily 5. cheaply 6. specially  
7. deeply 8. seriously 9. tightly 10. anxiously 11. luckily 12. carelessly 13. nobly  
14. cheerfully 15. noisily

*Exercise-3.* 1. help—willingly 2. live—peacefully 3. wait—anxiously  
4. speak—loudly 5. dance—gracefully 6. decide—wisely 7. laugh—heartily  
8. request—politely (Sentences can be individual's own choice.)

## Chapter-25 PREPOSITIONS

*Exercise.* 1. from 2. at 3. behind 4. among 5. between 6. near 7. in front of/  
near/behind, of, to, for 8. In, at, on 9. of, over, from, to 10. into, at, out of, in, for

## Chapter-26 CONJUNCTIONS

*Exercise-1.* 1. When 2. and 3. but 4. if 5. because 6. or 7. As 8. so 9. because  
10. but

*Exercise-2.* 1. She opened the drawer and took out an old photograph. 2. I  
looked into the room but could see nothing because of darkness 3. She went  
home because she had nothing to do there 4. Geetha slipped and fell as she  
was carrying the tray to the dining room. / As Geetha was carrying the tray to  
the dining room, she slipped and fell. 5. I lost my pen in the school or at the  
bus stop. 6. You may get 20% discount or this shirt free. 7. When they were  
returning home, they met with an accident. 8. Although he promised to come,  
he may not come today.

## Chapter-28 UNDERSTANDING WORDS

*Exercise-1.* 1. plead 2. push 3. stove 4. pant 5. though

*Exercise-2.* 1. trunk 2. ring 3. bank 4. nails 5. light 6. stick 7. ruler 8. back

*Exercise-3. Across:* 1. plump 3. broad 6. difficult 8. scared 10. quick 11. wealthy

*Down:* 2. mend 3. beautiful 4. right 5. stop 7. finish 9. answer

**Exercise-4.** 1. luckily, luckier, luckiest 2. richly, richer, richest, richness  
3. nearly, nearer, nearest, nearness 4. thinly, thinner, thinnest, thinness  
5. angrily, angrier, angriest 6. dearly, dearer, dearest, dearness 7. thickly, thicker, thickest, thickness

## **Chapter-29 READING SKILLS**

**Exercise-1. A** 1. a 2. b 3. c 4. c

**B** 1. The visitors can climb upto the crown, through a spiral staircase. 2. It was taken into several pieces, packed in crates and shipped to New York.

**C** 1. pedestal 2. astound

**Exercise-2** 1. (a) The bamboo belongs to the grass family. (b) It is difficult to believe that it is actually a grass because it is so tall. (c) wheat, rice, sugarcane

2. houses, mats, bowls, sandals, cages, pipes (any four)

3. (a) a very delicious dish (b) pickle 4. (a) It is strong but light-weight (b) It is less expensive than wooden furniture.

5. The people living in the hilly areas of North-East. 6. (a) elegant (b) abundant (c) expensive

**Exercise-3 A** 1. Anu and John 2. Bank, post office 3. East 4. Courts and railway station 5. Dhruv

**B** 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T 6. T 7. F **C** 1. Neha, Anu 2. hospital 3. Rose 4. opposite 5. Lotus 6. Lotus 7. Anu, John, Rose Avenue